Table 2. Revised Moral Laws and their Proofs in this Study

			Textual Indication			
			Absolutely Certain	**Relatively/Broadly Certain**	**Probable**	**Doubtful**
Binding Command/Prohibition	**Historic Authenticity**	**Absolutely Certain**	Mandatory Forbidden (Undisputed/*I'tiqādī*) AC	Mandatory Forbidden (Disputed/*'Amalī*) RC	Compulsory Prohibitively Disliked P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Relatively Certain	Mandatory Forbidden (Disputed/*'Amalī*) RC	Mandatory Forbidden (Disputed/*'Amalī*) RC	Compulsory Prohibitively Disliked P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Probable	Compulsory Prohibitively Disliked P	Compulsory Prohibitively Disliked P	Compulsory Prohibitively Disliked P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Doubtful	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D
Emphatic Command/Prohibition		**Absolutely Certain**	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong AC	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong RC	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Relatively Certain	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong RC	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong RC	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Probable	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong P	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong P	Emphasised *Sunnah* Wrong P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Doubtful	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D
Recommended Command/Prohibition		**Absolutely Certain**	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable AC	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable RC	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Relatively Certain	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable RC	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable RC	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Probable	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable P	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable P	Non-emphasised *Sunnah* Slightly Disliked Desirable Undesirable P	Desirable Undesirable D
		Doubtful	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D	Desirable Undesirable D

Key: Green: *Ḍarūrah* Blue: *Ḥājah* Grey: *Manfa'ah/Zīnah* AC: Absolutely Certain RC: Relatively Certain P: Probable D: Doubtful

UNIVERSITY OF
BIRMINGHAM

University of Birmingham Research Archive

e-theses repository

This unpublished thesis/dissertation is copyright of the author and/or third parties. The intellectual property rights of the author or third parties in respect of this work are as defined by The Copyright Designs and Patents Act 1988 or as modified by any successor legislation.

Any use made of information contained in this thesis/dissertation must be in accordance with that legislation and must be properly acknowledged. Further distribution or reproduction in any format is prohibited without the permission of the copyright holder.